



## Lithium-ion battery in equipment – Ralii Plus and Ralii Cal

### SDI Limited

Version No: 3.1.1.1

Safety Data Sheet according to WHS and ADG requirements

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L.GHS.AUS.EN

## SECTION 1 IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE / MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY / UNDERTAKING

### Product Identifier

|                               |                                                                                                        |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Product name                  | Lithium-ion battery in equipment – Ralii Plus and Ralii Cal                                            |
| Synonyms                      | Lithium-ion (Li-ion) battery pack. Nominal voltage: 7.4V, Rated Capacity: 1550mAh, Wh rating: 11.47 Wh |
| Proper shipping name          | LITHIUM ION BATTERIES CONTAINED IN EQUIPMENT or LITHIUM ION BATTERIES PACKED WITH EQUIPMENT            |
| Other means of identification | Not Available                                                                                          |

### Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

|                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Relevant identified uses | Battery in Ralii Plus and Ralii Cal, to be used as dental curing lights. Potentially hazardous materials are sealed and contained in equipment. Equipment is packed in strong outer packaging to withstand normal handling and use. Exposure could occur if the equipment has been exposed to high temperatures (>125°C), battery or cells have been opened, crushed, disassembled or burned. |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

### Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

|                         |                                                  |                                                                        |                                         |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Registered company name | SDI Limited                                      | SDI Brazil Industria E Comercio Ltda                                   | SDI Germany GmbH                        |
| Address                 | 3-15 Brunson Street VIC Bayswater 3153 Australia | Rua Dr. Virgilio de Carvalho Pinto, 612 São Paulo CEP 05415-020 Brazil | Hansestrasse 85 Cologne D-51149 Germany |
| Telephone               | +61 3 8727 7111 (Business Hours)                 | +55 11 3092 7100                                                       | +49 0 2203 9255 0                       |
| Fax                     | +61 3 8727 7222                                  | +55 11 3092 7101                                                       | +49 0 2203 9255 200                     |
| Website                 | www.sdi.com.au                                   | www.sdi.com.au                                                         | www.sdi.com.au                          |
| Email                   | info@sdi.com.au                                  | brasil@sdi.com.au                                                      | germany@sdi.com.au                      |

|                         |                                                     |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Registered company name | SDI (North America) Inc.                            |
| Address                 | 1279 Hamilton Parkway IL Itasca 60143 United States |
| Telephone               | +1 630 361 9200 (Business hours)                    |
| Fax                     | Not Available                                       |
| Website                 | Not Available                                       |
| Email                   | USA.Canada@sdi.com.au                               |

### Emergency telephone number

|                                   |                       |               |               |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Association / Organisation        | SDI Limited           | Not Available | Not Available |
| Emergency telephone numbers       | +61 3 8727 7111       | Not Available | Not Available |
| Other emergency telephone numbers | ray.cahill@sdi.com.au | Not Available | Not Available |

|                                   |                 |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| Association / Organisation        | Not Available   |
| Emergency telephone numbers       | +61 3 8727 7111 |
| Other emergency telephone numbers | Not Available   |

## SECTION 2 HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

### Classification of the substance or mixture

**DANGEROUS GOODS. NON-HAZARDOUS CHEMICAL.** According to the WHS Regulations and the ADG Code.

|                  |                |
|------------------|----------------|
| Poisons Schedule | Not Applicable |
| Classification   | Not Applicable |

### Label elements

Continued...

## Lithium-ion battery in equipment – Radii Plus and Radii Cal

|                    |                       |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| GHS label elements | Not Applicable        |
| SIGNAL WORD        | <b>NOT APPLICABLE</b> |

**Hazard statement(s)**

Not Applicable

**Precautionary statement(s) Prevention**

Not Applicable

**Precautionary statement(s) Response**

Not Applicable

**Precautionary statement(s) Storage**

Not Applicable

**Precautionary statement(s) Disposal**

Not Applicable

**SECTION 3 COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS****Substances**

See section below for composition of Mixtures

**Mixtures**

| CAS No        | %[weight] | Name                                                       |
|---------------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------|
|               |           | Battery Cell contains                                      |
| 12190-79-3    | <38       | <u>lithium cobaltate</u>                                   |
| 21324-40-3    | <3        | <u>lithium fluorophosphate</u>                             |
| 96-49-1       | <6        | <u>ethylene carbonate</u>                                  |
| Not Available | <8        | chain carbonate                                            |
| 7782-42-5     | <20       | <u>graphite</u>                                            |
| 7439-92-1     | <0.1      | <u>lead</u>                                                |
| 7439-97-6     | <0.0005   | <u>mercury (elemental)</u>                                 |
|               |           | Note: other 25% includes the below materials:              |
|               |           | Al (Positive Base Film, Cap, Can, Tab)                     |
|               |           | Cu (Negative film base)                                    |
|               |           | Ni (Tab, Terminal)                                         |
|               |           | Fe (Terminal)                                              |
|               |           | Resin (PP, PE, PET) (Separator, Plastic, Parts, Insulator) |
|               |           | Circuit Module contains                                    |
| 7439-92-1     | <0.1      | <u>lead</u>                                                |
| 7439-97-6     |           | <u>mercury (elemental)</u>                                 |
| 7440-47-3     |           | <u>chromium</u>                                            |
| 7440-43-9     |           | <u>cadmium</u>                                             |
|               |           | plastic case and Si2O                                      |
|               |           | Plastic Parts and Paints contains                          |
| 25971-63-5    | >81       | <u>bisphenol A/ phosgene polymer</u>                       |
| Not Available | <12       | flame retardant                                            |
| Not Available | <7        | elastomer                                                  |

**SECTION 4 FIRST AID MEASURES****Description of first aid measures**

|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Eye Contact</b>  | <p>If this product comes in contact with the eyes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Immediately hold eyelids apart and flush the eye continuously with running water.</li> <li>▶ Ensure complete irrigation of the eye by keeping eyelids apart and away from eye and moving the eyelids by occasionally lifting the upper and lower lids.</li> <li>▶ Continue flushing until advised to stop by the Poisons Information Centre or a doctor, or for at least 15 minutes.</li> <li>▶ Transport to hospital or doctor without delay.</li> <li>▶ Removal of contact lenses after an eye injury should only be undertaken by skilled personnel.</li> </ul> |
| <b>Skin Contact</b> | <p>If skin or hair contact occurs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Flush skin and hair with running water (and soap if available).</li> <li>▶ Seek medical attention in event of irritation.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Inhalation</b>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ If fumes or combustion products are inhaled remove from contaminated area.</li> <li>▶ Seek medical attention.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

## Lithium-ion battery in equipment – Radii Plus and Radii Cal

|           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ingestion | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Not considered a normal route of entry.</li> <li>▶ For advice, contact a Poisons Information Centre or a doctor at once.</li> <li>▶ Urgent hospital treatment is likely to be needed.</li> <li>▶ <b>If swallowed do NOT induce vomiting.</b></li> <li>▶ If vomiting occurs, lean patient forward or place on left side (head-down position, if possible) to maintain open airway and prevent aspiration.</li> <li>▶ Observe the patient carefully.</li> <li>▶ Never give liquid to a person showing signs of being sleepy or with reduced awareness; i.e. becoming unconscious.</li> <li>▶ Give water to rinse out mouth, then provide liquid slowly and as much as casualty can comfortably drink.</li> <li>▶ Transport to hospital or doctor without delay.</li> </ul> |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

## Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

## SECTION 5 FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

## Extinguishing media

Use dry chemical powder, alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide, or water as a fine spray.

## Special hazards arising from the substrate or mixture

|                      |             |
|----------------------|-------------|
| Fire Incompatibility | None known. |
|----------------------|-------------|

## Advice for firefighters

|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Fire Fighting         | <p>Slight hazard when exposed to heat, flame and oxidisers.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Use fire fighting procedures suitable for surrounding area.</li> <li>▶ <b>DO NOT</b> approach containers suspected to be hot.</li> <li>▶ Cool fire exposed containers with water spray from a protected location.</li> <li>▶ If safe to do so, remove containers from path of fire.</li> <li>▶ Equipment should be thoroughly decontaminated after use.</li> </ul>                    |
| Fire/Explosion Hazard | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ The material is not readily combustible under normal conditions.</li> <li>▶ However, it will break down under fire conditions and the organic component may burn.</li> <li>▶ Not considered to be a significant fire risk.</li> <li>▶ Heat may cause expansion or decomposition with violent rupture of containers.</li> <li>▶ Decomposes on heating and may produce toxic fumes of carbon monoxide (CO).</li> <li>▶ May emit acrid smoke.</li> </ul> |

## SECTION 6 ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

## Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

|              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Minor Spills | <p>Clean up all spills immediately.<br/>Avoid contact with skin and eyes.<br/>Place in suitable containers for disposal.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Major Spills | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Clean up all spills immediately.</li> <li>▶ Wear protective clothing, safety glasses, dust mask, gloves.</li> <li>▶ Secure load if safe to do so. Bundle/collect recoverable product.</li> <li>▶ Use dry clean up procedures and avoid generating dust.</li> <li>▶ Vacuum up (consider explosion-proof machines designed to be grounded during storage and use).</li> <li>▶ Water may be used to prevent dusting.</li> <li>▶ Collect remaining material in containers with covers for disposal.</li> <li>▶ Flush spill area with water.</li> </ul> |

Personal Protective Equipment advice is contained in Section 8 of the SDS.

## SECTION 7 HANDLING AND STORAGE

## Precautions for safe handling

|                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Safe handling     | <p>Use good occupational work practice. Observe manufacturer's storage and handling recommendations contained within this SDS.<br/>Avoid physical damage to containers.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Other information | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Store away from incompatible materials.</li> <li>▶ Keep dry.</li> <li>▶ Store under cover.</li> <li>▶ Protect containers against physical damage.</li> <li>▶ Observe manufacturer's storage and handling recommendations contained within this SDS.</li> </ul> <p>Store out of direct sunlight<br/>Keep away from heat and naked flames.</p> |

## Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

|                         |                                                                           |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Suitable container      | ▶ <b>DO NOT repack.</b> Use containers supplied by manufacturer only.     |
| Storage incompatibility | ▶ Avoid strong acids, acid chlorides, acid anhydrides and chloroformates. |

## SECTION 8 EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

## Control parameters

## Lithium-ion battery in equipment – Ralii Plus and Ralii Cal

## OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE LIMITS (OEL)

## INGREDIENT DATA

| Source                       | Ingredient          | Material name                                                             | TWA                     | STEL          | Peak          | Notes         |
|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Australia Exposure Standards | graphite            | Graphite (all forms except fibres) (respirable dust)(natural & synthetic) | 3 mg/m3                 | Not Available | Not Available | Not Available |
| Australia Exposure Standards | lead                | Lead, inorganic dusts & fumes (as Pb)                                     | 0.15 mg/m3              | Not Available | Not Available | Not Available |
| Australia Exposure Standards | lead                | Cadmium and compounds (as Cd)                                             | 0.01 mg/m3              | Not Available | Not Available | Not Available |
| Australia Exposure Standards | mercury (elemental) | Mercury, elemental vapour (as Hg)                                         | 0.025 mg/m3 / 0.003 ppm | Not Available | Not Available | Not Available |
| Australia Exposure Standards | lead                | Lead, inorganic dusts & fumes (as Pb)                                     | 0.15 mg/m3              | Not Available | Not Available | Not Available |
| Australia Exposure Standards | lead                | Cadmium and compounds (as Cd)                                             | 0.01 mg/m3              | Not Available | Not Available | Not Available |
| Australia Exposure Standards | mercury (elemental) | Mercury, elemental vapour (as Hg)                                         | 0.025 mg/m3 / 0.003 ppm | Not Available | Not Available | Not Available |
| Australia Exposure Standards | chromium            | Chromium (metal)                                                          | 0.5 mg/m3               | Not Available | Not Available | Not Available |
| Australia Exposure Standards | cadmium             | Cadmium and compounds (as Cd)                                             | 0.01 mg/m3              | Not Available | Not Available | Not Available |

## EMERGENCY LIMITS

| Ingredient          | Material name                          | TEEL-1        | TEEL-2        | TEEL-3        |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| ethylene carbonate  | Glycol carbonate; (Ethylene carbonate) | 30 mg/m3      | 330 mg/m3     | 2000 mg/m3    |
| graphite            | Graphite; (Mineral carbon)             | 2 mg/m3       | 2 mg/m3       | 95 mg/m3      |
| lead                | Lead                                   | 0.15 mg/m3    | 120 mg/m3     | 700 mg/m3     |
| mercury (elemental) | Mercury vapor                          | 0.15 mg/m3    | Not Available | Not Available |
| lead                | Lead                                   | 0.15 mg/m3    | 120 mg/m3     | 700 mg/m3     |
| mercury (elemental) | Mercury vapor                          | 0.15 mg/m3    | Not Available | Not Available |
| chromium            | Chromium                               | 1.5 mg/m3     | 17 mg/m3      | 99 mg/m3      |
| cadmium             | Cadmium                                | Not Available | Not Available | Not Available |

| Ingredient                    | Original IDLH         | Revised IDLH             |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| lithium cobaltate             | Not Available         | Not Available            |
| lithium fluorophosphate       | Not Available         | Not Available            |
| ethylene carbonate            | Not Available         | Not Available            |
| chain carbonate               | Not Available         | Not Available            |
| graphite                      | N.E. mg/m3 / N.E. ppm | 1,250 mg/m3              |
| lead                          | 700 mg/m3             | 100 mg/m3                |
| mercury (elemental)           | 10 mg/m3 / 28 mg/m3   | 2 mg/m3 / 10 mg/m3       |
| lead                          | 700 mg/m3             | 100 mg/m3                |
| mercury (elemental)           | 10 mg/m3 / 28 mg/m3   | 2 mg/m3 / 10 mg/m3       |
| chromium                      | N.E. mg/m3 / N.E. ppm | 250 mg/m3                |
| cadmium                       | 50 mg/m3 / 9 mg/m3    | 9 mg/m3 / 9 [Unch] mg/m3 |
| bisphenol A/ phosgene polymer | Not Available         | Not Available            |
| flame retardant               | Not Available         | Not Available            |
| elastomer                     | Not Available         | Not Available            |

## MATERIAL DATA

## Exposure controls

|                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Appropriate engineering controls | None under normal operating conditions.<br>Provide adequate ventilation in warehouse or closed storage areas.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Personal protection              |     |
| Eye and face protection          | None under normal operating conditions.<br><b>OTHERWISE:</b><br>► Safety glasses.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Skin protection                  | See Hand protection below                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Hands/feet protection            | None under normal operating conditions.<br><b>OTHERWISE:</b><br>► Rubber Gloves                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

## Lithium-ion battery in equipment – Ralii Plus and Ralii Cal

|                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Body protection</b>  | See Other protection below                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Other protection</b> | None under normal operating conditions.<br><b>OTHERWISE:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▶ Overalls.</li> <li>▶ PVC Apron.</li> <li>▶ PVC protective suit may be required if exposure severe.</li> <li>▶ Eyewash unit.</li> <li>▶ Ensure there is ready access to a safety shower.</li> </ul> |
| <b>Thermal hazards</b>  | Not Available                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

**Respiratory protection**

Type AHG-P Filter of sufficient capacity. (AS/NZS 1716 & 1715, EN 143:2000 & 149:2001, ANSI Z88 or national equivalent)

Where the concentration of gas/particulates in the breathing zone, approaches or exceeds the "Exposure Standard" (or ES), respiratory protection is required.

Degree of protection varies with both face-piece and Class of filter; the nature of protection varies with Type of filter.

| Required Minimum Protection Factor | Half-Face Respirator | Full-Face Respirator | Powered Air Respirator    |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| up to 10 x ES                      | AHG-AUS P2           | -                    | AHG-PAPR-AUS / Class 1 P2 |
| up to 50 x ES                      | -                    | AHG-AUS / Class 1 P2 | -                         |
| up to 100 x ES                     | -                    | AHG-2 P2             | AHG-PAPR-2 P2 ^           |

^ - Full-face

A(All classes) = Organic vapours, B AUS or B1 = Acid gasses, B2 = Acid gas or hydrogen cyanide(HCN), B3 = Acid gas or hydrogen cyanide(HCN), E = Sulfur dioxide(SO<sub>2</sub>), G = Agricultural chemicals, K = Ammonia(NH<sub>3</sub>), Hg = Mercury, NO = Oxides of nitrogen, MB = Methyl bromide, AX = Low boiling point organic compounds(below 65 degC)

**SECTION 9 PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES****Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

|                                                     |                                     |                                                |                |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| <b>Appearance</b>                                   | Solid articles, insoluble in water. |                                                |                |
| <b>Physical state</b>                               | Solid                               | <b>Relative density (Water = 1)</b>            | Not Available  |
| <b>Odour</b>                                        | Not Available                       | <b>Partition coefficient n-octanol / water</b> | Not Available  |
| <b>Odour threshold</b>                              | Not Available                       | <b>Auto-ignition temperature (°C)</b>          | Not Available  |
| <b>pH (as supplied)</b>                             | Not Available                       | <b>Decomposition temperature</b>               | Not Available  |
| <b>Melting point / freezing point (°C)</b>          | Not Available                       | <b>Viscosity (cSt)</b>                         | Not Available  |
| <b>Initial boiling point and boiling range (°C)</b> | Not Available                       | <b>Molecular weight (g/mol)</b>                | Not Applicable |
| <b>Flash point (°C)</b>                             | Not Available                       | <b>Taste</b>                                   | Not Available  |
| <b>Evaporation rate</b>                             | Not Available                       | <b>Explosive properties</b>                    | Not Available  |
| <b>Flammability</b>                                 | Not Available                       | <b>Oxidising properties</b>                    | Not Available  |
| <b>Upper Explosive Limit (%)</b>                    | Not Available                       | <b>Surface Tension (dyn/cm or mN/m)</b>        | Not Applicable |
| <b>Lower Explosive Limit (%)</b>                    | Not Available                       | <b>Volatile Component (%vol)</b>               | Not Available  |
| <b>Vapour pressure (kPa)</b>                        | Not Available                       | <b>Gas group</b>                               | Not Available  |
| <b>Solubility in water (g/L)</b>                    | Immiscible                          | <b>pH as a solution (1%)</b>                   | Not Available  |
| <b>Vapour density (Air = 1)</b>                     | Not Available                       | <b>VOC g/L</b>                                 | Not Available  |

**SECTION 10 STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

|                                           |                                                                           |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Reactivity</b>                         | See section 7                                                             |
| <b>Chemical stability</b>                 | Product is considered stable and hazardous polymerisation will not occur. |
| <b>Possibility of hazardous reactions</b> | See section 7                                                             |
| <b>Conditions to avoid</b>                | See section 7                                                             |
| <b>Incompatible materials</b>             | See section 7                                                             |
| <b>Hazardous decomposition products</b>   | See section 5                                                             |

**SECTION 11 TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION****Information on toxicological effects**

|                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Inhaled</b>   | Not normally a hazard due to physical form of product.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Ingestion</b> | Considered an unlikely route of entry in commercial/industrial environments<br>Accidental ingestion of the material may be harmful; animal experiments indicate that ingestion of less than 150 gram may be fatal or may produce serious damage to the health of the individual.<br>Ingestion may result in nausea, abdominal irritation, pain and vomiting |

Continued...

## Lithium-ion battery in equipment – Ralii Plus and Ralii Cal

|                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Skin Contact</b>                                                | Not normally a hazard due to physical form of product.                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                |
| <b>Eye</b>                                                         | Not normally a hazard due to physical form of product.                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                |
| <b>Chronic</b>                                                     | Not normally a hazard due to physical form of product.                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                |
| <b>Lithium-ion battery in equipment – Ralii Plus and Ralii Cal</b> | <b>TOXICITY</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>IRRITATION</b>                                              |
|                                                                    | Not Available                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Not Available                                                  |
| <b>lithium cobaltate</b>                                           | <b>TOXICITY</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>IRRITATION</b>                                              |
|                                                                    | Not Available                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Not Available                                                  |
| <b>lithium fluorophosphate</b>                                     | <b>TOXICITY</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>IRRITATION</b>                                              |
|                                                                    | Oral (rat) LD50: 50-300 mg/kg <sup>[1]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                  | Not Available                                                  |
| <b>ethylene carbonate</b>                                          | <b>TOXICITY</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>IRRITATION</b>                                              |
|                                                                    | dermal (rat) LD50: >2000 mg/kg <sup>[1]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                 | [CCInfo]*                                                      |
|                                                                    | Oral (rat) LD50: >2000 mg/kg <sup>[1]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                   | Eye (rabbit): 20 mg - mild<br>Skin (rabbit): 660 mg - moderate |
| <b>graphite</b>                                                    | <b>TOXICITY</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>IRRITATION</b>                                              |
|                                                                    | Inhalation (rat) LC50: >2 mg/L4 h <sup>[1]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                              | Not Available                                                  |
|                                                                    | Oral (rat) LD50: >2000 mg/kg** <sup>[2]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                |
| <b>lead</b>                                                        | <b>TOXICITY</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>IRRITATION</b>                                              |
|                                                                    | dermal (rat) LD50: >2000 mg/kg <sup>[1]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                 | Nil Reported                                                   |
|                                                                    | Inhalation (rat) LC50: >5.05 mg/L4 h <sup>[1]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                |
| <b>mercury (elemental)</b>                                         | <b>TOXICITY</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>IRRITATION</b>                                              |
|                                                                    | Oral (rat) LD50: >9.2 mg/kg <sup>[1]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                    | (Source: RTECS)                                                |
|                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Nil reported                                                   |
| <b>lead</b>                                                        | <b>TOXICITY</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>IRRITATION</b>                                              |
|                                                                    | dermal (rat) LD50: >2000 mg/kg <sup>[1]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                 | Nil Reported                                                   |
|                                                                    | Inhalation (rat) LC50: >5.05 mg/L4 h <sup>[1]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                |
| <b>mercury (elemental)</b>                                         | <b>TOXICITY</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>IRRITATION</b>                                              |
|                                                                    | Oral (rat) LD50: >9.2 mg/kg <sup>[1]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                    | (Source: RTECS)                                                |
|                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Nil reported                                                   |
| <b>chromium</b>                                                    | <b>TOXICITY</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>IRRITATION</b>                                              |
|                                                                    | Not Available                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Not Available                                                  |
| <b>cadmium</b>                                                     | <b>TOXICITY</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>IRRITATION</b>                                              |
|                                                                    | Inhalation (monkey) LC50: 0.03 mg/L15 min <sup>[1]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                      | Nil reported                                                   |
|                                                                    | Inhalation (monkey) LC50: 0.0467 mg/L15 min <sup>[1]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                |
|                                                                    | Inhalation (monkey) LC50: 0.204 mg/L15 min <sup>[1]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                |
|                                                                    | Inhalation (monkey) LC50: 0.23 mg/L15 min <sup>[1]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                |
|                                                                    | Inhalation (monkey) LC50: 0.94 mg/L15 min <sup>[1]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                |
|                                                                    | Inhalation (mouse) LC50: >0.00902 mg/L15 min <sup>[1]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                |
|                                                                    | Inhalation (rabbit) LC50: >0.0224 mg/L15 min <sup>[1]</sup>                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                |
| <b>bisphenol A/ phosgene polymer</b>                               | <b>TOXICITY</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>IRRITATION</b>                                              |
|                                                                    | Not Available                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Not Available                                                  |
|                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                |
| <b>Legend:</b>                                                     | 1. Value obtained from Europe ECHA Registered Substances - Acute toxicity 2. * Value obtained from manufacturer's SDS. Unless otherwise specified data extracted from RTECS - Register of Toxic Effect of chemical Substances |                                                                |

## Lithium-ion battery in equipment – Radii Plus and Radii Cal

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| LITHIUM COBALTATE  | No significant acute toxicological data identified in literature search.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          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| ETHYLENE CARBONATE | <p>Asthma-like symptoms may continue for months or even years after exposure to the material ceases. This may be due to a non-allergenic condition known as reactive airways dysfunction syndrome (RADS) which can occur following exposure to high levels of highly irritating compound. Key criteria for the diagnosis of RADS include the absence of preceding respiratory disease, in a non-atopic individual, with abrupt onset of persistent asthma-like symptoms within minutes to hours of a documented exposure to the irritant. A reversible airflow pattern, on spirometry, with the presence of moderate to severe bronchial hyperreactivity on methacholine challenge testing and the lack of minimal lymphocytic inflammation, without eosinophilia, have also been included in the criteria for diagnosis of RADS. RADS (or asthma) following an irritating inhalation is an infrequent disorder with rates related to the concentration of and duration of exposure to the irritating substance. Industrial bronchitis, on the other hand, is a disorder that occurs as result of exposure due to high concentrations of irritating substance (often particulate in nature) and is completely reversible after exposure ceases. The disorder is characterised by dyspnea, cough and mucus production.</p> <p>The material may produce severe irritation to the eye causing pronounced inflammation. Repeated or prolonged exposure to irritants may produce conjunctivitis.</p> <p>The material may cause skin irritation after prolonged or repeated exposure and may produce a contact dermatitis (nonallergic). This form of dermatitis is often characterised by skin redness (erythema) and swelling epidermis. Histologically there may be intercellular oedema of the spongy layer (spongiosis) and intracellular oedema of the epidermis.</p> <p>for ethylene carbonate</p> <p><b>Mammalian toxicity:</b> Reliable acute toxicity tests are available on ethylene carbonate. Ethylene carbonate is practically nontoxic following acute oral exposure in a test that meets OECD and EPA test guidelines; the LD50 is &gt;5000 mg/kg. The dermal LD50 is &gt;2000 mg/kg, in a test that meets OECD and EPA test guidelines.</p> <p>Ethylene carbonate is rapidly metabolized to ethylene glycol. Following gavage administration to rats, ethylene carbonate is rapidly converted into ethylene glycol; the half-life for disappearance of ethylene carbonate from blood was 0.25 hours. As a result, the mammalian toxicity of ethylene carbonate is nearly identical to that of ethylene glycol for endpoints where both have been tested</p> <p>Ethylene carbonate was mixed in the diet of 26 male and 26 female Crl: CD(SD) rats for 18 months at concentrations of 25,000 ppm for males and females and 50,000 ppm for females; males were also fed 50,000 ppm for 42 weeks, and 40,000 ppm for 16 weeks. Survivors were observed to 24 months. Compound intake (mg/kg/day) was not reported, but is estimated to be approximately 250 and 500 mg/kg/day. No toxic effects were found in females, but increased mortality was seen in males at both dose levels. No high-dose males survived week 60 and only 10 low-dose males survived to week 78. Males had severe nephrotoxicity, characteristic of ethylene glycol toxicity.</p> <p>The following <i>in vitro</i> genotoxicity tests were conducted on ethylene carbonate, without indications of genotoxicity: an Ames mutagenicity assay, an unscheduled DNA synthesis assay using rat hepatocytes, and a cell transformation assay using BALB/3T3 cells. No <i>in vivo</i> genotoxicity studies on ethylene carbonate were found; however, ethylene glycol has been tested and was negative in a rat dominant lethal assay.</p> <p>Gavage administration of ethylene carbonate to pregnant rats days 6-15 of gestation resulted in systemic toxicity at doses of 3000 mg/kg/day, including post-dose salivation. The NOAEL for maternal toxicity was 1500 mg/kg/day. Similar to ethylene glycol, there were increased soft tissue (hydrocephalus, umbilical herniation, gastroschisis, cleft palate, misshapen and compressed stomach) and skeletal malformations at 3000 mg/kg/day, but not at 1500 mg/kg/day. For ethylene glycol:</p> <p>Ethylene glycol is quickly and extensively absorbed through the gastrointestinal tract. Limited information suggests that it is also absorbed through the respiratory tract; dermal absorption is apparently slow. Following absorption, ethylene glycol is distributed throughout the body according to total body water. In most mammalian species, including humans, ethylene glycol is initially metabolised by alcohol dehydrogenase to form glycolaldehyde, which is rapidly converted to glycolic acid and glyoxal by aldehyde oxidase and aldehyde dehydrogenase. These metabolites are oxidised to glyoxylate; glyoxylate may be further metabolised to formic acid, oxalic acid, and glycine. Breakdown of both glycine and formic acid can generate CO<sub>2</sub>, which is one of the major elimination products of ethylene glycol. In addition to exhaled CO<sub>2</sub>, ethylene glycol is eliminated in the urine as both the parent compound and glycolic acid. Elimination of ethylene glycol from the plasma in both humans and laboratory animals is rapid after oral exposure; elimination half-lives are in the range of 1-4 hours in most species tested.</p> <p><b>Respiratory Effects.</b> Respiratory system involvement occurs 12-24 hours after ingestion of sufficient amounts of ethylene glycol and is considered to be part of a second stage in ethylene glycol poisoning. The symptoms include hyperventilation, shallow rapid breathing, and generalized pulmonary edema with calcium oxalate crystals occasionally present in the lung parenchyma. Respiratory system involvement appears to be dose-dependent and occurs concomitantly with cardiovascular changes. Pulmonary infiltrates and other changes compatible with adult respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS) may characterise the second stage of ethylene glycol poisoning. Pulmonary oedema can be secondary to cardiac failure, ARDS, or aspiration of gastric contents. Symptoms related to acidosis such as hyperpnea and tachypnea are frequently observed; however, major respiratory morbidities such as pulmonary edema and bronchopneumonia are relatively rare and usually only observed with extreme poisoning (e.g., in only 5 of 36 severely poisoned cases).</p> <p><b>Cardiovascular Effects.</b> Cardiovascular system involvement in humans occurs at the same time as respiratory system involvement, during the second phase of oral ethylene glycol poisoning, which is 12- 24 hours after acute exposure. The symptoms of cardiac involvement include tachycardia, ventricular gallop and cardiac enlargement. Ingestion of ethylene glycol may also cause hypertension or hypotension, which may progress to cardiogenic shock. Myocarditis has been observed at autopsy in cases of people who died following acute ingestion of ethylene glycol. As in the case of respiratory effects, cardiovascular involvement occurs with ingestion of relatively high doses of ethylene glycol.</p> <p>Nevertheless, circulatory disturbances are a rare occurrence, having been reported in only 8 of 36 severely poisoned cases. Therefore, it appears that acute exposure to high levels of ethylene glycol can cause serious cardiovascular effects in humans. The effects of a long-term, low-dose exposure are unknown.</p> <p><b>Gastrointestinal Effects.</b> Nausea, vomiting with or without blood, pyrosis, and abdominal cramping and pain are common early effects of acute ethylene glycol ingestion. Acute effects of ethylene glycol ingestion in one patient included intermittent diarrhea and abdominal pain, which were attributed to mild colonic ischaemia; severe abdominal pain secondary to colonic stricture and perforation developed 3 months after ingestion, and histology of the resected colon showed birefringent crystals highly suggestive of oxalate deposition.</p> <p><b>Musculoskeletal Effects.</b> Reported musculoskeletal effects in cases of acute ethylene glycol poisoning have included diffuse muscle tenderness and myalgias associated with elevated serum creatinine phosphokinase levels, and myoclonic jerks and tetanic contractions associated with hypocalcaemia.</p> <p><b>Hepatic Effects.</b> Central hydropic or fatty degeneration, parenchymal necrosis, and calcium oxalate crystals in the liver have been observed at autopsy in cases of people who died following acute ingestion of ethylene glycol.</p> <p><b>Renal Effects.</b> Adverse renal effects after ethylene glycol ingestion in humans can be observed during the third stage of ethylene glycol toxicity 24-72 hours after acute exposure. The hallmark of renal toxicity is the presence of birefringent calcium oxalate monohydrate crystals deposited in renal tubules and their presence in urine after ingestion of relatively high amounts of ethylene glycol. Other signs of nephrotoxicity can include tubular cell degeneration and necrosis and tubular interstitial inflammation. If untreated, the degree of renal damage caused by high doses of ethylene glycol progresses and leads to haematuria, proteinuria, decreased renal function, oliguria, anuria, and ultimately renal failure. These changes in the kidney are linked to acute tubular necrosis but normal or near normal renal function can return with adequate supportive therapy.</p> <p><b>Metabolic Effects.</b> One of the major adverse effects following acute oral exposure of humans to ethylene glycol involves metabolic changes. These changes occur as early as 12 hours after ethylene glycol exposure. Ethylene glycol intoxication is accompanied by metabolic acidosis which is manifested by decreased pH and bicarbonate content of serum and other bodily fluids caused by accumulation of excess glycolic acid. Other characteristic metabolic effects of ethylene glycol poisoning are increased serum anion gap, increased osmolal gap, and hypocalcaemia. Serum anion gap is calculated from concentrations of sodium, chloride, and bicarbonate, is normally 12-16 mM, and is typically elevated after ethylene glycol ingestion due to increases in unmeasured metabolite anions (mainly glycolate).</p> <p><b>Neurological Effects:</b> Adverse neurological reactions are among the first symptoms to appear in humans after ethylene glycol ingestion. These early neurotoxic effects are also the only symptoms attributed to unmetabolised ethylene glycol. Together with metabolic changes, they occur during the period of 30 minutes to 12 hours after exposure and are considered to be part of the first stage in ethylene glycol intoxication. In cases of acute intoxication, in which a large amount of ethylene glycol is ingested over a very short time period, there is a progression of neurological manifestations which, if not treated, may lead to generalized seizures and coma. Ataxia, slurred speech, confusion, and somnolence are common during the initial phase of ethylene glycol intoxication as are irritation, restlessness, and disorientation. Cerebral edema and crystalline deposits of calcium oxalate in the walls of small blood vessels in the brain were found at autopsy in people who died after acute ethylene glycol ingestion.</p> <p>Effects on cranial nerves appear late (generally 5-20 days post-ingestion), are relatively rare, and according to some investigators constitute a fourth, late cerebral phase in ethylene glycol intoxication. Clinical manifestations of the cranial neuropathy commonly involve lower motor neurons of the facial and bulbar</p> |

## Lithium-ion battery in equipment – Radii Plus and Radii Cal

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|                                    | <p>nerves and are reversible over many months.</p> <p><b>Reproductive Effects:</b> Reproductive function after intermediate-duration oral exposure to ethylene glycol has been tested in three multi-generation studies (one in rats and two in mice) and several shorter studies (15-20 days in rats and mice). In these studies, effects on fertility, foetal viability, and male reproductive organs were observed in mice, while the only effect in rats was an increase in gestational duration.</p> <p><b>Developmental Effects:</b> The developmental toxicity of ethylene glycol has been assessed in several acute-duration studies using mice, rats, and rabbits. Available studies indicate that malformations, especially skeletal malformations occur in both mice and rats exposed during gestation; mice are apparently more sensitive to the developmental effects of ethylene glycol. Other evidence of embryotoxicity in laboratory animals exposed to ethylene glycol exposure includes reduction in foetal body weight.</p> <p><b>Cancer:</b> No studies were located regarding cancer effects in humans or animals after dermal exposure to ethylene glycol.</p> <p><b>Genotoxic Effects:</b> Studies in humans have not addressed the genotoxic effects of ethylene glycol. However, available <i>in vivo</i> and <i>in vitro</i> laboratory studies provide consistently negative genotoxicity results for ethylene glycol.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| CHROMIUM                           | <p>For chrome(III) and other valence states (except hexavalent):</p> <p>For inhalation exposure, all trivalent and other chromium compounds are treated as particulates, not gases.</p> <p>The mechanisms of chromium toxicity are very complex, and although many studies on chromium are available, there is a great deal of uncertainty about how chromium exerts its toxic influence. Much more is known about the mechanisms of hexavalent chromium toxicity than trivalent chromium toxicity. There is an abundance of information available on the carcinogenic potential of chromium compounds and on the genotoxicity and mutagenicity of chromium compounds in experimental systems. The consensus from various reviews and agencies is that evidence of carcinogenicity of elemental, divalent, or trivalent chromium compounds is lacking. Epidemiological studies of workers in a number of industries (chromate production, chromate pigment production and use, and chrome plating) conclude that while occupational exposure to hexavalent chromium compounds is associated with an increased risk of respiratory system cancers (primarily bronchogenic and nasal), results from occupational exposure studies to mixtures that were mainly elemental and trivalent (ferrochromium alloy worker) were inconclusive. Studies in leather tanners, who were exposed to trivalent chromium were consistently negative. In addition to the lack of direct evidence of carcinogenicity of trivalent or elemental chromium and its compounds, the genotoxic evidence is overwhelmingly negative.</p> <p>The lesser potency of trivalent chromium relative to hexavalent chromium is likely related to the higher redox potential of hexavalent chromium and its greater ability to enter cells.</p> <p>The general inability of trivalent chromium to traverse membranes and thus be absorbed or reach peripheral tissue in significant amounts is generally accepted as a probable explanation for the overall absence of systemic trivalent chromium toxicity. Elemental and divalent forms of chromium are not able to traverse membranes readily either. This is not to say that elemental, divalent, or trivalent chromium compounds cannot traverse membranes and reach peripheral tissue, the mechanism of absorption is simply less efficient in comparison to absorption of hexavalent chromium compounds. Hexavalent chromium compounds exist as tetrahedral chromate anions, resembling the forms of other natural anions like sulfate and phosphate which are permeable across nonselective membranes. Trivalent chromium forms octahedral complexes which cannot easily enter through these channels, instead being absorbed via passive diffusion and phagocytosis. Although trivalent chromium is less well absorbed than hexavalent chromium, workers exposed to trivalent chromium have had detectable levels of chromium in the urine at the end of a workday. Absorbed chromium is widely distributed throughout the body via the bloodstream, and can reach the foetus. Although there is ample <i>in vivo</i> evidence that hexavalent chromium is efficiently reduced to trivalent chromium in the gastrointestinal tract and can be reduced to the trivalent form by ascorbate and glutathione in the lungs, there is no evidence that trivalent chromium is converted to hexavalent chromium in biological systems. In general, trivalent chromium compounds are cleared rapidly from the blood and more slowly from the tissues. Although not fully characterized, the biologically active trivalent chromium molecule appears to be chromodulin, also referred to as (GTF). Chromodulin is an oligopeptide complex containing four chromic ions. Chromodulin may facilitate interactions of insulin with its receptor site, influencing protein, glucose, and lipid metabolism. Inorganic trivalent chromium compounds, which do not appear to have insulin-potentiating properties, are capable of being converted into biologically active forms by humans and animals</p> <p>Chromium can be a potent sensitiser in a small minority of humans, both from dermal and inhalation exposures.</p> <p>The most sensitive endpoint identified in animal studies of acute exposure to trivalent chromium appears to involve the respiratory system. Specifically, acute exposure to trivalent chromium is associated with impaired lung function and lung damage.</p> <p>Based on what is known about absorption of chromium in the human body, its potential mechanism of action in cells, and occupational data indicating that valence states other than hexavalent exhibit a relative lack of toxicity the toxicity of elemental and divalent chromium compounds is expected to be similar to or less than common trivalent forms.</p> <p>No significant acute toxicological data identified in literature search.</p> <p>The substance is classified by IARC as Group 3:</p> <p><b>NOT</b> classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans.</p> <p>Evidence of carcinogenicity may be inadequate or limited in animal testing.</p> <p>Tenth Annual Report on Carcinogens: Substance known to be Carcinogenic</p> <p>[National Toxicology Program: U.S. Dep. of Health and Human Services 2002]</p> <p>Gastrointestinal tumours, lymphoma, musculoskeletal tumours and tumours at site of application recorded.</p> |
| BISPHENOL A/ PHOSGENE POLYMER      | <p>No significant acute toxicological data identified in literature search.</p> <p>The chemical structure of hydroxylated diphenylalkanes or bisphenols consists of two phenolic rings joined together through a bridging carbon. This class of endocrine disruptors that mimic oestrogens is widely used in industry, particularly in plastics</p> <p>Bisphenol A (BPA) and some related compounds exhibit oestrogenic activity in human breast cancer cell line MCF-7, but there were remarkable differences in activity. Several derivatives of BPA exhibited significant thyroid hormonal activity towards rat pituitary cell line GH3, which releases growth hormone in a thyroid hormone-dependent manner. However, BPA and several other derivatives did not show such activity. Results suggest that the 4-hydroxyl group of the A-phenyl ring and the B-phenyl ring of BPA derivatives are required for these hormonal activities, and substituents at the 3,5-positions of the phenyl rings and the bridging alkyl moiety markedly influence the activities.</p> <p>Bisphenols promoted cell proliferation and increased the synthesis and secretion of cell type-specific proteins. When ranked by proliferative potency, the longer the alkyl substituent at the bridging carbon, the lower the concentration needed for maximal cell yield; the most active compound contained two propyl chains at the bridging carbon. Bisphenols with two hydroxyl groups in the para position and an angular configuration are suitable for appropriate hydrogen bonding to the acceptor site of the oestrogen receptor.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| LITHIUM FLUOROPHOSPHATE & GRAPHITE | <p>Asthma-like symptoms may continue for months or even years after exposure to the material ceases. This may be due to a non-allergenic condition known as reactive airways dysfunction syndrome (RADS) which can occur following exposure to high levels of highly irritating compound. Key criteria for the diagnosis of RADS include the absence of preceding respiratory disease, in a non-atopic individual, with abrupt onset of persistent asthma-like symptoms within minutes to hours of a documented exposure to the irritant. A reversible airflow pattern, on spirometry, with the presence of moderate to severe bronchial hyperreactivity on methacholine challenge testing and the lack of minimal lymphocytic inflammation, without eosinophilia, have also been included in the criteria for diagnosis of RADS. RADS (or asthma) following an irritating inhalation is an infrequent disorder with rates related to the concentration of and duration of exposure to the irritating substance. Industrial bronchitis, on the other hand, is a disorder that occurs as result of exposure due to high concentrations of irritating substance (often particulate in nature) and is completely reversible after exposure ceases. The disorder is characterised by dyspnea, cough and mucus production.</p> <p>No significant acute toxicological data identified in literature search.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| LEAD                               | WARNING: Lead is a cumulative poison and has the potential to cause                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               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| LEAD                               | abortion and intellectual impairment to unborn children of                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        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| LEAD                               | pregnant workers.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 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| MERCURY (ELEMENTAL)                | <p>Asthma-like symptoms may continue for months or even years after exposure to the material ceases. This may be due to a non-allergenic condition known as reactive airways dysfunction syndrome (RADS) which can occur following exposure to high levels of highly irritating compound. Key criteria for the diagnosis of RADS include the absence of preceding respiratory disease, in a non-atopic individual, with abrupt onset of persistent asthma-like symptoms within minutes to hours of a documented exposure to the irritant. A reversible airflow pattern, on spirometry, with the presence of moderate to severe bronchial hyperreactivity on methacholine challenge testing and the lack of minimal lymphocytic inflammation, without eosinophilia, have also been included in the criteria for diagnosis of RADS. RADS (or asthma) following an irritating inhalation is an infrequent disorder with rates related to the concentration of and duration of exposure to the</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |



## Lithium-ion battery in equipment – Raddi Plus and Raddi Cal

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|                                          | irritating substance. Industrial bronchitis, on the other hand, is a disorder that occurs as result of exposure due to high concentrations of irritating substance (often particulate in nature) and is completely reversible after exposure ceases. The disorder is characterised by dyspnea, cough and mucus production. |                                 |   |
| <b>MERCURY (ELEMENTAL)</b>               | Animal studies have shown that mercury may be a reproductive effector.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                 |   |
| <b>Acute Toxicity</b>                    | ☐                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Carcinogenicity</b>          | ☐ |
| <b>Skin Irritation/Corrosion</b>         | ☐                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Reproductivity</b>           | ☐ |
| <b>Serious Eye Damage/Irritation</b>     | ☐                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>STOT - Single Exposure</b>   | ☐ |
| <b>Respiratory or Skin sensitisation</b> | ☐                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>STOT - Repeated Exposure</b> | ☐ |
| <b>Mutagenicity</b>                      | ☐                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>Aspiration Hazard</b>        | ☐ |

Legend: ✗ – Data available but does not fill the criteria for classification

✓ – Data required to make classification available

☐ – Data Not Available to make classification

## SECTION 12 ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

## Toxicity

| Ingredient              | Endpoint | Test Duration (hr) | Species                       | Value              | Source |
|-------------------------|----------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------|
| lithium cobaltate       | LC50     | 96                 | Fish                          | 1.406mg/L          | 2      |
| lithium cobaltate       | EC50     | 48                 | Crustacea                     | 2.618mg/L          | 2      |
| lithium cobaltate       | EC50     | 504                | Crustacea                     | 0.012mg/L          | 2      |
| lithium cobaltate       | EC50     | 72                 | Algae or other aquatic plants | 0.144mg/L          | 2      |
| lithium cobaltate       | NOEC     | 168                | Algae or other aquatic plants | 0.0018mg/L         | 2      |
| lithium fluorophosphate | LC50     | 96                 | Fish                          | 42mg/L             | 2      |
| lithium fluorophosphate | EC50     | 528                | Fish                          | 1mg/L              | 2      |
| lithium fluorophosphate | NOEC     | 528                | Fish                          | 0.2mg/L            | 2      |
| lithium fluorophosphate | EC50     | 48                 | Crustacea                     | 98mg/L             | 2      |
| lithium fluorophosphate | EC50     | 96                 | Algae or other aquatic plants | 43mg/L             | 2      |
| ethylene carbonate      | EC50     | 96                 | Algae or other aquatic plants | 17.388mg/L         | 3      |
| ethylene carbonate      | LC50     | 96                 | Fish                          | 238.065mg/L        | 3      |
| graphite                | LC50     | 96                 | Fish                          | >100mg/L           | 2      |
| graphite                | EC50     | 48                 | Crustacea                     | >=38.4- <=67.6mg/L | 2      |
| graphite                | NOEC     | 672                | Crustacea                     | >=0.58- <=10mg/L   | 2      |
| graphite                | EC50     | 72                 | Algae or other aquatic plants | 19mg/L             | 2      |
| graphite                | EC50     | 72                 | Algae or other aquatic plants | 7.2mg/L            | 2      |
| lead                    | BCFD     | 8                  | Fish                          | 4.324mg/L          | 4      |
| lead                    | NOEC     | 672                | Fish                          | 0.0003mg/L         | 4      |
| lead                    | LC50     | 96                 | Fish                          | 0.0079mg/L         | 2      |
| lead                    | EC50     | 48                 | Crustacea                     | 0.029mg/L          | 2      |
| lead                    | EC50     | 48                 | Algae or other aquatic plants | 0.0217mg/L         | 2      |
| lead                    | EC50     | 72                 | Algae or other aquatic plants | 0.0205mg/L         | 2      |
| mercury (elemental)     | BCF      | 720                | Fish                          | 0.001mg/L          | 4      |
| mercury (elemental)     | EC50     | 72                 | Algae or other aquatic plants | 0.0025mg/L         | 4      |
| mercury (elemental)     | LC50     | 96                 | Fish                          | 0.004mg/L          | 4      |
| mercury (elemental)     | EC50     | 240                | Fish                          | 0.0003mg/L         | 5      |
| mercury (elemental)     | EC50     | 48                 | Crustacea                     | 0.0003mg/L         | 2      |
| mercury (elemental)     | NOEC     | 2688               | Crustacea                     | 0.00025mg/L        | 2      |
| lead                    | BCFD     | 8                  | Fish                          | 4.324mg/L          | 4      |
| lead                    | NOEC     | 672                | Fish                          | 0.0003mg/L         | 4      |
| lead                    | LC50     | 96                 | Fish                          | 0.0079mg/L         | 2      |
| lead                    | EC50     | 48                 | Crustacea                     | 0.029mg/L          | 2      |
| lead                    | EC50     | 48                 | Algae or other aquatic plants | 0.0217mg/L         | 2      |
| lead                    | EC50     | 72                 | Algae or other aquatic plants | 0.0205mg/L         | 2      |
| mercury (elemental)     | BCF      | 720                | Fish                          | 0.001mg/L          | 4      |
| mercury (elemental)     | EC50     | 72                 | Algae or other aquatic plants | 0.0025mg/L         | 4      |
| mercury (elemental)     | LC50     | 96                 | Fish                          | 0.004mg/L          | 4      |
| mercury (elemental)     | EC50     | 240                | Fish                          | 0.0003mg/L         | 5      |
| mercury (elemental)     | EC50     | 48                 | Crustacea                     | 0.0003mg/L         | 2      |
| mercury (elemental)     | NOEC     | 2688               | Crustacea                     | 0.00025mg/L        | 2      |
| chromium                | BCF      | 1440               | Algae or other aquatic plants | 0.0495mg/L         | 4      |

Continued...

## Lithium-ion battery in equipment – Ralii Plus and Ralii Cal

|          |      |     |                               |                |   |
|----------|------|-----|-------------------------------|----------------|---|
| chromium | EC50 | 72  | Algae or other aquatic plants | 0.104mg/L      | 4 |
| chromium | LC50 | 96  | Fish                          | 13.9mg/L       | 4 |
| chromium | NOEC | 672 | Fish                          | 0.00019mg/L    | 4 |
| chromium | EC50 | 48  | Crustacea                     | 0.0225mg/L     | 5 |
| chromium | EC50 | 48  | Crustacea                     | 0.0245mg/L     | 5 |
| cadmium  | BCF  | 960 | Fish                          | 500mg/L        | 4 |
| cadmium  | LC50 | 96  | Fish                          | 0.001mg/L      | 4 |
| cadmium  | NOEC | 168 | Fish                          | 0.00001821mg/L | 4 |
| cadmium  | EC50 | 336 | Crustacea                     | 0.00065mg/L    | 5 |
| cadmium  | EC50 | 48  | Crustacea                     | 0.0033mg/L     | 5 |
| cadmium  | EC50 | 72  | Algae or other aquatic plants | 0.018mg/L      | 2 |

**Legend:**

Extracted from 1. IUCLID Toxicity Data 2. Europe ECHA Registered Substances - Ecotoxicological Information - Aquatic Toxicity 3. EPIWIN Suite V3.12 - Aquatic Toxicity Data (Estimated) 4. US EPA, Ecotox database - Aquatic Toxicity Data 5. ECETOC Aquatic Hazard Assessment Data 6. NITE (Japan) - Bioconcentration Data 7. METI (Japan) - Bioconcentration Data 8. Vendor Data

**DO NOT** discharge into sewer or waterways.

**Persistence and degradability**

| Ingredient         | Persistence: Water/Soil | Persistence: Air |
|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| ethylene carbonate | HIGH                    | HIGH             |

**Bioaccumulative potential**

| Ingredient         | Bioaccumulation        |
|--------------------|------------------------|
| ethylene carbonate | LOW (LogKOW = -0.3388) |

**Mobility in soil**

| Ingredient         | Mobility          |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| ethylene carbonate | LOW (KOC = 9.168) |

**SECTION 13 DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS****Waste treatment methods**

| Product / Packaging disposal | Consult State Land Waste Management Authority for disposal.<br>Bury residue in an authorised landfill. |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**SECTION 14 TRANSPORT INFORMATION****Labels Required**

|                  |                                                                                     |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                  |  |
| Marine Pollutant | NO                                                                                  |
| HAZCHEM          | 4W                                                                                  |

**Land transport (ADG)**

|                              |                                                                                             |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| UN number                    | 3481                                                                                        |
| Packing group                | II                                                                                          |
| UN proper shipping name      | LITHIUM ION BATTERIES CONTAINED IN EQUIPMENT or LITHIUM ION BATTERIES PACKED WITH EQUIPMENT |
| Environmental hazard         | Not Applicable                                                                              |
| Transport hazard class(es)   | Class : 9<br>Subrisk : Not Applicable                                                       |
| Special precautions for user | Special provisions : 188 230 360 348<br>Limited quantity : 0                                |

**Air transport (ICAO-IATA / DGR): NOT REGULATED FOR TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS**

**Sea transport (IMDG-Code / GGVSee)**

|               |      |
|---------------|------|
| UN number     | 3481 |
| Packing group | II   |

Continued...

## Lithium-ion battery in equipment – Radii Plus and Radii Cal

|                                     |                                                                                                                                       |                         |  |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| <b>UN proper shipping name</b>      | LITHIUM ION BATTERIES CONTAINED IN EQUIPMENT or LITHIUM ION BATTERIES PACKED WITH EQUIPMENT (including lithium ion polymer batteries) |                         |  |
| <b>Environmental hazard</b>         | Not Applicable                                                                                                                        |                         |  |
| <b>Transport hazard class(es)</b>   | IMDG Class                                                                                                                            | 9                       |  |
|                                     | IMDG Subrisk                                                                                                                          | Not Applicable          |  |
| <b>Special precautions for user</b> | EMS Number                                                                                                                            | F-A, S-I                |  |
|                                     | Special provisions                                                                                                                    | 188 230 348 360 376 377 |  |
|                                     | Limited Quantities                                                                                                                    | 0                       |  |

## Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC code

Not Applicable

## SECTION 15 REGULATORY INFORMATION

## Safety, health and environmental regulations / legislation specific for the substance or mixture

## LITHIUM COBALDATE(12190-79-3) IS FOUND ON THE FOLLOWING REGULATORY LISTS

Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)

International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) - Agents Classified by the IARC Monographs

## LITHIUM FLUOROPHOSPHATE(21324-40-3) IS FOUND ON THE FOLLOWING REGULATORY LISTS

Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)

## ETHYLENE CARBONATE(96-49-1) IS FOUND ON THE FOLLOWING REGULATORY LISTS

Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)

## GRAPHITE(7782-42-5) IS FOUND ON THE FOLLOWING REGULATORY LISTS

Australia Exposure Standards

Australia Hazardous Substances Information System - Consolidated Lists

Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)

## LEAD(7439-92-1) IS FOUND ON THE FOLLOWING REGULATORY LISTS

Australia Exposure Standards

Australia Hazardous Substances Information System - Consolidated Lists

Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)

International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) - Agents Classified by the IARC Monographs

## MERCURY (ELEMENTAL)(7439-97-6) IS FOUND ON THE FOLLOWING REGULATORY LISTS

Australia Exposure Standards

Australia Hazardous Substances Information System - Consolidated Lists

Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)

International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) - Agents Classified by the IARC Monographs

## LEAD(7439-92-1) IS FOUND ON THE FOLLOWING REGULATORY LISTS

Australia Exposure Standards

Australia Hazardous Substances Information System - Consolidated Lists

Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)

International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) - Agents Classified by the IARC Monographs

## MERCURY (ELEMENTAL)(7439-97-6) IS FOUND ON THE FOLLOWING REGULATORY LISTS

Australia Exposure Standards

Australia Hazardous Substances Information System - Consolidated Lists

Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)

International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) - Agents Classified by the IARC Monographs

## CHROMIUM(7440-47-3) IS FOUND ON THE FOLLOWING REGULATORY LISTS

Australia Exposure Standards

Australia Hazardous Substances Information System - Consolidated Lists

Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)

International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) - Agents Classified by the IARC Monographs

## CADMIUM(7440-43-9) IS FOUND ON THE FOLLOWING REGULATORY LISTS

Australia Exposure Standards

Australia Hazardous Substances Information System - Consolidated Lists

Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)

International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) - Agents Classified by the IARC Monographs

## BISPHENOL A/ PHOSGENE POLYMER(25971-63-5) IS FOUND ON THE FOLLOWING REGULATORY LISTS

Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)

| National Inventory            | Status                                                                                                                           |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Australia - AICS              | Y                                                                                                                                |
| Canada - DSL                  | N (lithium fluorophosphate)                                                                                                      |
| Canada - NDCL                 | N (lead; graphite; bisphenol A/ phosgene polymer; ethylene carbonate; mercury (elemental); lithium cobaltate; chromium; cadmium) |
| China - IECSC                 | Y                                                                                                                                |
| Europe - EINEC / ELINCS / NLP | N (bisphenol A/ phosgene polymer)                                                                                                |
| Japan - ENCS                  | N (graphite; mercury (elemental); chromium; lithium fluorophosphate; cadmium)                                                    |
| Korea - KECI                  | Y                                                                                                                                |

Continued...

## Lithium-ion battery in equipment – Radii Plus and Radii Cal

|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| New Zealand - NZIoC | N (lithium fluorophosphate)                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Philippines - PICCS | N (lithium cobaltate)                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| USA - TSCA          | Y                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Legend:</b>      | <i>Y = All ingredients are on the inventory</i><br><i>N = Not determined or one or more ingredients are not on the inventory and are not exempt from listing(see specific ingredients in brackets)</i> |

**SECTION 16 OTHER INFORMATION****Other information**

Classification of the preparation and its individual components has drawn on official and authoritative sources as well as independent review by SDI Limited using available literature references.

The SDS is a Hazard Communication tool and should be used to assist in the Risk Assessment. Many factors determine whether the reported Hazards are Risks in the workplace or other settings. Risks may be determined by reference to Exposures Scenarios. Scale of use, frequency of use and current or available engineering controls must be considered.

**Definitions and abbreviations**

PC – TWA: Permissible Concentration-Time Weighted Average  
PC – STEL: Permissible Concentration-Short Term Exposure Limit  
IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer  
ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists  
STEL: Short Term Exposure Limit  
TEEL: Temporary Emergency Exposure Limit  
IDLH: Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health Concentrations  
OSF: Odour Safety Factor  
NOAEL :No Observed Adverse Effect Level  
LOAEL: Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level  
TLV: Threshold Limit Value  
LOD: Limit Of Detection  
OTV: Odour Threshold Value  
BCF: BioConcentration Factors  
BEI: Biological Exposure Index

The information contained in the Safety Data Sheet is based on data considered to be accurate, however, no warranty is expressed or implied regarding the accuracy of the data or the results to be obtained from the use thereof.

Other information:

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Department issuing SDS: Research and Development

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